AMENDMENT TO THE CLAIMS:

The following claim set replaces all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

(currently amended) A process for the carbonylation of a conjugated diene
 comprising: [[by]]

reacting [[the]] <u>a</u> conjugated diene with carbon monoxide and a hydroxyl group-containing compound in the presence of a palladium catalyst system in a reaction zone to produce a reaction mixture, said catalyst system comprising (a) a source of palladium cations, (b) a mono-, bi-or multidentate phosphine ligand, containing at least one phosphorus atom which is directly bound to two or three aliphatic carbon atoms, as process ligand to produce a palladium-phosphine ligand complex catalyst, and (c) a source of anions, said process ligand (b) containing the moiety shown in formula (1):

$$X-P$$

$$A^{1}$$

$$A^{2}$$
(1)

wherein A¹ and A² each represent an aliphatic carbon atom which can be connected to one or more aliphatic or aromatic carbon atoms or both A¹ and A² are part of an at least 5-membered ring including the phosphorus atom, and X represents an aliphatic or aromatic carbon atom which can be connected to one or more aliphatic or aromatic carbon atoms or X is part of an organic bridging group connecting another identically or differently substituted phosphorus atom, and said source of anions (c) containing a carboxylic acid, wherein characterized in that

- said process ligand is fed continuously or periodically into the process as ligand make-up at a temperature of 50°C or lower, and wherein
- a second phosphine ligand different from said process ligand is fed continuously or periodically to the process as ligand make-up, wherein said second ligand is chosen such that its phosphonium salt is reversible under carbonylation conditions.
- 2. (original) A process as claimed in claim 1, wherein the ligand make-up is added to a reaction mixture containing at least a portion of the catalyst system.
- 3. (original) A process as claimed in claim 2, wherein said process is performed as a continuous process.
- 4. (previously presented) A process as claimed in claim 1, wherein said process further comprises separating reaction product from said reaction mixture to obtain a catalyst mixture containing at least a portion of said catalyst system and recycling at least a portion of said catalyst mixture to the reaction zone.
- 5. (original) A process as claimed in claim 3, wherein said process further comprises separating high boiling compounds and/or dead ligand from said catalyst mixture and recycling the mixture containing catalyst obtained in the high boiler purge/catalyst separation zone and/or obtained in the dead ligand/catalyst separation zone to the reaction zone.
- 6. (original) A process as claimed in claim 4, wherein said ligand make-up is added to said catalyst mixture prior to feeding said catalyst mixture to the reaction zone.
- 7. (original) A process as claimed in claim 5, wherein said ligand make-up is added to the mixture containing catalyst prior to feeding said mixture to the reaction zone.

- 8. (previously presented) A process according to claim 5, wherein said mixture containing catalyst is united with the catalyst mixture prior to feeding said catalyst mixture to the reaction zone resulting in a united catalyst mixture and said ligand make-up is added to said united catalyst mixture.
- 9. (previously presented) A process according to claim 1, wherein the concentration and degradation rate of the process ligand is monitored during the course of the carbonylation process and ligand make-up is added to the process in an amount that is equal to the amount of the consumed process ligand.
- 10. (cancelled)
- 11. (currently amended) A process as claimed in <u>claim 1, wherein</u> claim 10, characterized in that said second phosphine ligand contains at least one phosphorus atom which is connected to two aryl groups.
- 12. (currently amended) A process as claimed in claim 10 <u>claim 1</u>, wherein said second phosphine ligand has less coordination strength to palladium than the process phosphine ligand.
- 13. (currently amended) A process as claimed in claim 10 <u>claim 1</u>, wherein said second phosphine ligand is a triaryl phosphine or a bis(diarylphosphino) alkane.
- 14. (original) A process as claimed in claim 13, wherein said second phosphine ligand is selected from the group consisting of triphenyl phosphine, a substituted triphenylphosphine, a trinaphthylphosphine, a substituted trinaphthylphosphine or a bis (diphenylphosphino) alkane derivative having 2-8 carbons between the phosphorus atoms, straight or branched.
- 15. (previously presented) A process as claimed in claim 10 <u>claim 1</u>, wherein said second phosphine ligand is fed to the process together with said ligand make-up.

- 16. (previously presented) A process as claimed in claim 1, wherein the process ligand is selected from the group consisting of 2,3-bis(9-phosphabicyclononyl)butane, 1,2-bis(9-phosphabicyclononyl) propane, 1,2-bis (carboxymethyl)-1,2-bis(9-phosphabicyclononyl) ethane, 1,2-bis(hydroxymethylene)-1,2-bis(9-phosphabicyclononyl)ethane, 1,2-bis (methoxymethylene)-1,2-bis(9-phosphabicyclononyl)ethane, 1,2-bis(9-phosphabicyclononyl) cyclohexane, 1,2-bis(9-phosphabicyclononyl)benzene, 1,2-bis (9-phosphabicyclononyl)hexane, 2-bis (dicyclohexylphosphino)-3-(9-phosphabicyclononyl)butane, 1,2-dicyclohexyl-1,2-bis (9-phosphabicyclononyl)ethane and 1-cyclohexyl-1,2-bis(9-phosphabicyclononyl)ethane.
- 17. (previously presented) A process as claimed in claim 1, wherein the process ligand is added in an organic solvent for said process ligand selected from the group consisting of an alkanol, a C6-diester, or a mixture of two or more of these compounds.
- 18. (previously presented) A process as claimed in claim 1, wherein the conjugated diene is 1,3-butadiene.
- 19. (previously presented) A process as claimed in claim 1, wherein the hydroxy-group containing compound is methanol or ethanol.
- 20. (previously presented) A process as claimed in claim 1, wherein the carboxylic acid is selected from the group consisting of pivalic acid, monomethyladipate, 3-pentenoic acid, acetic acid or a mixture of two or more of these compounds.

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21. (new) A process as claimed in claim 1, comprising adding the second phosphine ligand as make-up ligand to the process ligand prior to feeding of the process ligand to the reaction zone.